

Show all work. You can use a calculator but many of these problems can be done without it.

1) Use the table and the indicated technique to approximate $\int_0^{12} g(x)dx$

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| x | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| $g(x)$ | 7 | 9 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 18 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 22 | 25 | 27 | 26 |

(a) Left-Hand Riemann; 4 subintervals

(b) Right-Hand Riemann; 6 subintervals

(c) Midpoint Riemann; 2 subintervals

2) The rate at which water is being pumped into a tank is given by the function $R(t)$. A table of selected values of $R(t)$, for the time interval $0 \leq t \leq 20$ minutes, is shown below.

| | | | | | |
|------------------|----|----|----|----|----|
| t (min.) | 0 | 4 | 9 | 17 | 20 |
| $R(t)$ (gal/min) | 25 | 28 | 33 | 42 | 46 |

(a) Use data from the table and four subintervals to find a left Riemann sum to approximate the value of $\int_0^{20} R(t)dt$. Is the answer an overestimation or underestimation?

(b) Use data from the table and four subintervals to find a right Riemann sum to approximate the value of $\int_0^{20} R(t)dt$. Is the answer an overestimation or underestimation?

3) The rates $R(t)$, in cases per hour, are recorded at various times during a 10-hour period from 8:00 A.M. to 6:00 P.M. Use a Left Riemann approximation with an appropriate number of subintervals to approximate $\int_0^{10} R(t)dt$. You will need to label your answer with the appropriate units.

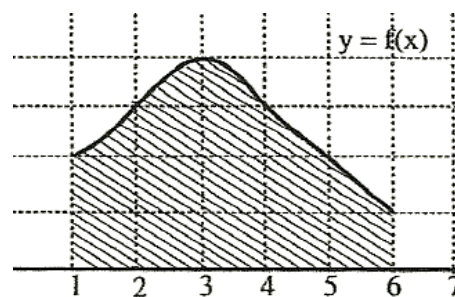
| | | | | | | | |
|--------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| t | 0 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 10 |
| $R(t)$ | 120 | 115 | 119 | 120 | 115 | 112 | 120 |

4) Estimate the area bounded by the curve and x -axis on $[1,6]$ using the 5 equal subintervals by:

(a) Left Riemann sum

(b) Right Riemann sum

(c) Midpoint Riemann sum



5) A hot cup of coffee is taken into a classroom and set on a desk to cool. When $t = 0$, the temperature of the coffee is $113^\circ F$. The rate at which the temperature of the coffee is dropping is modeled by a differentiable function R for $0 \leq t \leq 8$, where $R(t)$ is measured in degrees Fahrenheit per minute and t is measured in minutes. Values of $R(t)$ at selected values of time t are shown in the table below.

| | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| t (minutes) | 0 | 3 | 5 | 8 |
| $R(t)$ ($^\circ F/\text{min.}$) | 5.5 | 2.7 | 1.6 | 0.8 |

(a) Estimate the temperature of the coffee at $t = 8$ minutes by using a left Riemann sum with three subintervals and values from the table. Show the computations that lead to your answer.

(b) Estimate the temperature of the coffee at $t = 8$ minutes by using a right Riemann sum with three subintervals and values from the table. Show the computations that lead to your answer.

6) Use the graph of $f(x)$ below to approximate $\int_1^5 f(x) dx$. Use a Right Riemann sum and 4 subintervals for your approximation. Is the answer going to be greater or smaller than the actual value of $\int_1^5 f(x) dx$?

